

Impact of COVID-19 in Elma

Full Response Rate n=63 43.4%
 Full+Partial Response Rate n=65 44.8%

Data collected between December 2020 through February 2021.

Compared to ONE YEAR AGO, how has COVID-19 impacted the following aspects of your life. Has it made it worse off, better off, or has it stayed about the same?

	Much Worse Off	Somewhat Worse Off	About the Same	Somewhat Better Off	Much Better Off	DNA/DNK
Your physical health	1.8%	11.9%	67.5%	5.8%	0.0%	13.0%
Your mental health	6.7%	20.0%	64.3%	0.0%	0.7%	8.3%
Relationship with your spouse/partner	0.0%	11.0%	73.1%	1.5%	0.7%	13.8%
Your relationships with close family	2.5%	25.3%	60.7%	4.2%	0.7%	6.7%
Your relationships with close friends	4.9%	26.1%	57.2%	4.6%	0.7%	6.5%
Your housing situation	1.5%	4.8%	81.0%	2.4%	0.7%	9.6%
Your employment situation	1.5%	14.3%	67.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.2%
Your personal financial situation	8.1%	11.4%	66.9%	5.7%	0.0%	8.1%

DNA = Does not apply. DNK = Do not know.

Based on what you see as the situation today, do you think IN THE NEXT YEAR COVID-19 will make life for you and others worse off, better off, or will it stay about the same?

	Much Worse Off	Somewhat Worse Off	About the Same	Somewhat Better Off	Much Better Off
You and your family	4.9%	14.3%	70.1%	8.1%	2.6%
People in your community	4.7%	17.0%	58.6%	17.1%	2.6%
People in Iowa	5.6%	24.6%	53.3%	13.0%	3.5%

Did any of the following HEALTH risks apply to YOU or someone in YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

	Yes
Was tested for COVID-19	51.7%
Tested positive for COVID-19	14.5%
Had or currently have symptoms of COVID-19	21.2%
Was hospitalized for COVID-19	1.4%
Had or currently have a serious health condition	22.8%
Sought mental health services due to COVID-19	0.7%
Living or working where risk of getting COVID-19 is high	32.9%

Would you get a VACCINE to prevent COVID-19 if it were available today?

Definitely Not	Probably Not	Probably Yes	Definitely Yes
24.4%	13.7%	27.5%	34.5%

Percent showing signs of DEPRESSION (CES-D10): 10.7%

Percent showing signs of ANXIETY (GAD7): 4.8%

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How has COVID-19 impacted the FINANCIAL situation for YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

	Yes
Had working hours reduced	13.2%
Taken a pay cut	8.0%
Had job benefits reduced	1.6%
Been laid off or lost a job	1.5%
Been unable to pay rent or mortgage	4.9%
Been unable to pay other bills	14.2%
Have medical debt related to COVID	4.1%
Used personal or retirement savings to make ends meet	17.2%
Had to take on other debt to make ends meet	8.1%

In your opinion, how have the following organizations HANDLED THE IMPACTS of COVID-19 in your community?

	Poor Job	Fair Job	Good Job	Very Good Job
Local hospitals, clinics, and health professionals	1.6%	12.9%	46.8%	38.7%
Employers in protecting the health of their workers	10.9%	25.4%	54.1%	9.6%
Local businesses in protecting the health of their customers	11.8%	29.8%	48.7%	9.8%
Local community groups	10.7%	24.5%	53.5%	11.4%
Local public schools	14.0%	23.8%	50.9%	11.3%
Your local city and county government officials	11.7%	24.5%	53.2%	10.6%
Iowa public health officials	13.3%	18.4%	56.2%	12.2%
CDC / Centers for Disease Control	10.1%	23.3%	59.3%	7.2%
Governor Reynolds and her administration	27.8%	13.0%	42.6%	16.6%
President Trump and his administration	36.4%	7.6%	32.2%	23.8%

How often do you TRUST the following SOURCES OF INFORMATION about COVID-19?

	Never	Almost never	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
Your doctor or healthcare provider	0.0%	3.2%	21.5%	51.0%	24.2%
Health or medical websites	15.9%	8.7%	47.8%	21.1%	6.5%
News media	34.4%	20.0%	25.6%	17.3%	2.6%
Social media	40.4%	34.6%	22.5%	2.5%	0.0%
Public health officials	21.3%	9.4%	28.5%	38.1%	2.6%
State and federal elected officials	21.3%	26.8%	37.8%	11.5%	2.6%

What best describes how does the COVID-19 pandemic FEEL TO YOU?

	<-----	<-----	Neutral	----->	----->	
Local problem	5.8%	3.1%	11.1%	26.9%	53.2%	National problem
Close to me	18.8%	20.4%	30.8%	20.5%	9.4%	Far away from me
Spreading slowly	3.2%	4.2%	37.8%	20.9%	33.9%	Spreading fast
Responsibility of individuals	28.5%	25.2%	26.3%	10.5%	9.5%	Responsibility of government
Makes me feel passive	1.6%	9.7%	47.2%	30.6%	10.9%	Makes me feel defiant
Hyped by the media	25.9%	20.1%	29.8%	15.6%	8.6%	Not hyped by the media
People can't do anything about it	0.7%	5.9%	25.2%	23.2%	45.1%	People can do something about it